

PHILOSOPHICAL ESSAY DISCUSSION

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PHILOSOPHICAL ESSAY-

- **Important Points to remember-**

1. Easier than normal essay as many dimensions can be included.
2. Anecdotal Introduction or poem etc.
3. **Linking paragraph** with various question statements.
4. Main body with various dimensions (MR. SPEECHLIT)
5. Pre conclusion having solutions or best way.
6. Conclusion with poem or anecdotal ending.
7. Flow and coherence (connecting words within lines and within paragraphs)
8. Chronology of examples.

ANECDOTAL INTRODUCTION-

"We must think beyond "Women development" and move towards "Women-led development". (1000-1200 words) (125 Marks).

Kulwinder Kaur, Sarpanch of a small village at Bathinda, Punjab is a hope for all the women residing in the area. She understood the basic grievances of women of the village and took a pledge to resolve the issue of water scarcity. With the announcement of Jal Jeevan Mission by Government, she capitalised on this and has been successful to provide Tap water in all rural Houses.

Road ~~was~~ to this achievement, was obviously full of Hurdles but she having been fighting all ~~it~~ was able to strengthen the women of village. Women started to participate in Gram Sabhas and shared their grievances and this led to their empowerment as Kulwinder was able to resolve their issues, provided them tapped water. With this re-orientation of adolescent girls in schools took place.

older and Young married women, now have extra time to indulge in economic activities and become more economically independent. They have started to work in agricultural fields as a daily wage laborers and have made their lives worthy to live with dignity.

2) (Humanity, selflessness, equality, non-discrimination), Leadership
(Compassion)

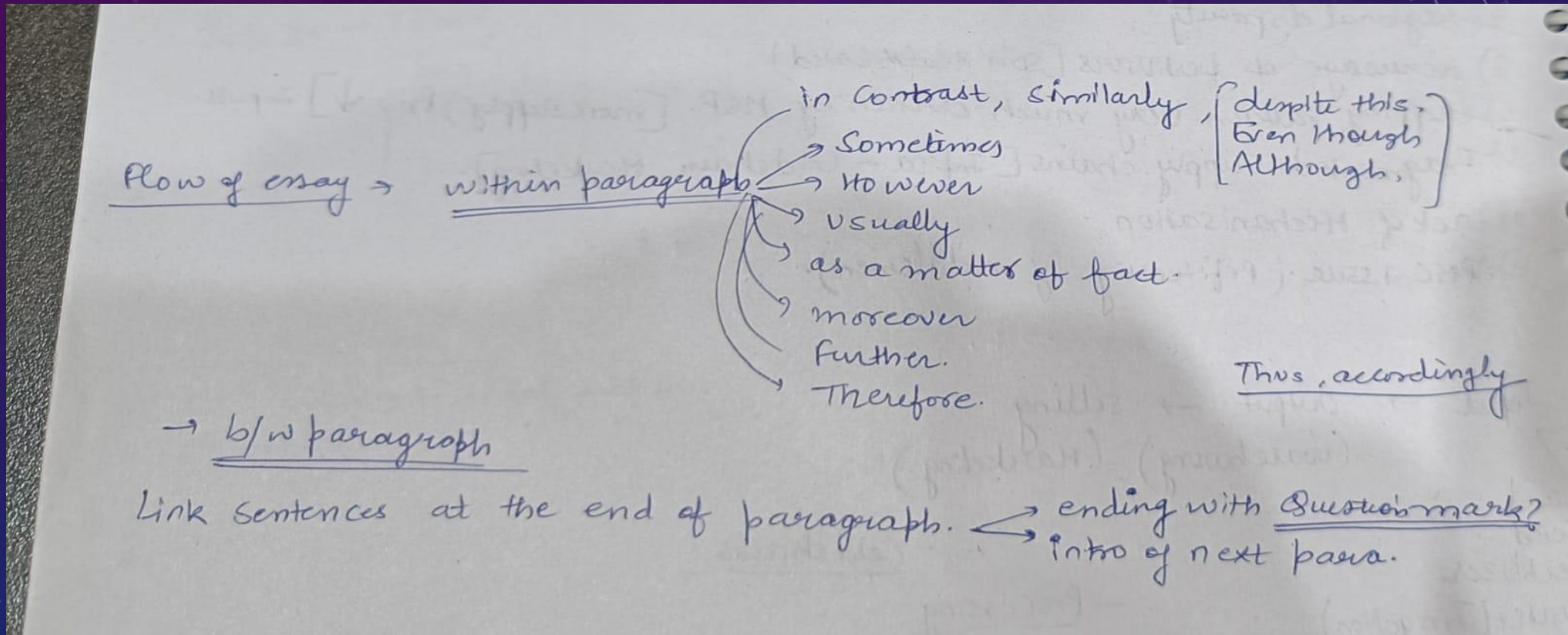
When Dr. Jonas Salk came up with a polio vaccine that was approved for General public to use, he refused to patent it. His answer was this, ~~that~~ when asked who owns the patent, "well, the people, I would say". "There is no Patent. Could you patent the Sun"

- we need this sort of leadership - a leadership which will guide us away from incredible profits to humanity's survival, and lay stress on the need for the open source production of vaccine.

Einstein called "vaccine nationalism" as "Measles of the world".

Eureka! said Archimedes upon finding that the water displaced from his bath tub is equal to his body weight. His happiness was so much as if He had found adulteration in King's Crown by Goldsmiths.

KEYWORDS AND PARAGRAPH LINKAGE



To show cause effect → Accordingly, Consequently, Hence, So, Therefore, Thus.
 To show similarity → Also, Likewise, Similarly, in addition to.
 To bring out contrast → But, However, in spite of, nevertheless, nonetheless, despite.
 sequence - First, second, third, next, finally. To add (eg) → For instance, To illustrate
 → meanwhile, Subsequently. Specifically.

Linkage → [Firstly
 Secondly
 !
 Lastly]

or [last line of para
 same for next para].

or [However
 On similar lines
 Nevertheless
 Likewise
 In addition to
 Moreover.
 Hereforth.
 In contrast to

Spatial dimension

↳ India → rural, urban.

Paragraph linkage →

1) "Further we must be mindful of the fact that AI poses a challenge not just economically but also ethically"

2) Thus we have examined the threat posed by AI to our economy, but what about the challenges brought by AI to our ethics and morals?

3) Ethically too, . . .

(Please don't write anything in this space)

New Zealand's Jacinda Ardern's performance in containing COVID-19 is a testimony to this fact or Angela Merkel's leadership in ensuring Germany becoming the Powerhouse of Europe. women's progress also has demographic implications.

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Pertinent examples.

Educated, empowered women, with their own decision making capability can ensure reduced fertility rate, improvements in Maternal Mortality rate and Healthy offsprings that has a bearing on India's Demographic dividend.

Moreover, women's led movements has an overarching impact on society's progress. for eg. → Anti-Aarak Movement of Andhra Pradesh or Chipko Movement of Uttarakhand. Recent Mati Movement led by Kalyan Singh Rawat highlights the fact how empowered women can protect environment and Safeguard future women's involvement in Judiciary also

Please describe these movements and then draw your inference.



What was the case about? Please explain briefly.

(Please don't write anything about the case)

has positive implications.

Recent Judgements by various High Courts in Tehelka Magazine case or Groping of Breast not considered sexual harassment or Tying sarkhi by rape victim to accused. These highlights the fact, that women's progress in society is required for overall Society's progress and moving away from Regressive societal norms. Not only at societal level but internationally also women's progress have manifold benefits -

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Their engagement in Diplomacy, can lead to Soft approach being followed and generating Goodwill for Communities and averting situation of wars by dealing more tolerantly and harmoniously.

Is there any evidence to back this argument of yours?

in turn leads to their happiness.

In addition to, creative powers, the joy of achievement in political, economic, diplomatic, judicial, social, technological domain also leads to happiness.

Firstly, India against Corruption movement, 2011 and establishment of Lokpal highlights how it became the source of happiness for many.

Similarly, fulfillment of political manifestos by Governments, fulfillment of demand of

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But, doesn't the essay require you to focus only the creative realm?

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ESSAY - 1

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autonomy, constitutional amendments leading to social justice are all political achievements that leads to happiness for the wider society.

Secondly, achievement of Five of doing business targets and \$5 billion economy, doubling farmers income and establishing India ~~has~~ manufacturing Capital, does have tendency to bring Happiness.

Thirdly, Diplomatic achievements — Trade deal negotiations, removal of sanctions by USA post Pokhran Nuclear Tests by India has larger implications for society, improving their economic conditions and leading to Happiness for individual as well as society and nation as a whole.

Fourthly, Raja Ram Mohan's Roy efforts in banning sati and Phule's efforts in Dalits and Girls education has ensured happiness for society as a whole.

How are they creative? Plus, you are clubbing together distinct practices. Please avoid doing so.

How? Please explain and how are they creative?

Please refrain from making generic claims. Substantiate your arguments with evidence.

How? And, how were they creative?

3

In Addition to this, Mandela's fight for Apartheid and his subsequent achievement paved the way for an egalitarian and inclusive South Africa, which not only led to his happiness but Black society as a whole, who could now claim dignity ~~at part~~ with whites. This highlights the fact how achievement and creative effort can bring happiness.

How was Mandela's efforts creative?

Moreover, it's not just limited to achievements at Earth but Human's achievements in Space — manned mission at moon, or studying vast universe or Musk's dream of his grave at Mars, does have tendency to bring happiness for Humanity as a whole, as his creative powers is leading to remarkable achievements. Similarly, National level achievements brings

please improve your sentence constructions.

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ESSAY - 1

happiness for its citizenry.

India's achievement in nuclear tests, development of indigenous COVAXIN to fight deadly COVID-19 Pandemic or ISRO's achievement — it all boils down to happiness for citizens and society.

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How? Please explain creative component in these efforts.

Similar analogy can be seen in Mahatma Gandhi led freedom struggle and Chhutti Mahato led fight against witchcraft at Jharkhand or Sudha Murthy led fight against inhumane practice of "Devdasi". These all have brought happiness for many.

However, there is a virtuous link between creative efforts, achievement and happiness which further leads to happiness and happy society.

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CONCLUSION

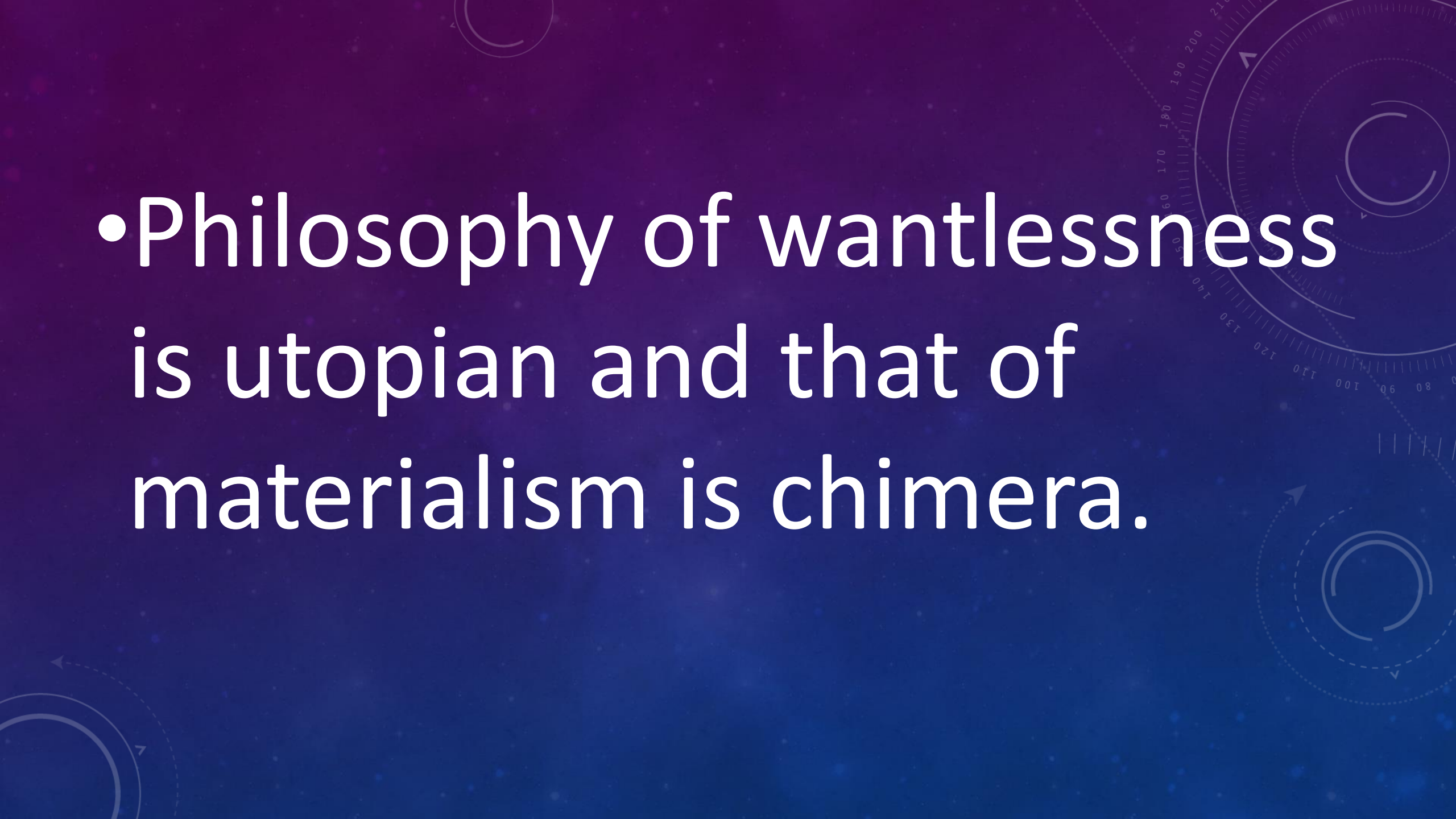
Various Governmental schemes are chalked out to bring positive attitude with respect to Girl child - Sukanya Samriddhi, or Gender inclusion fund in NEP 2020. has kept in mind women's requirements and their potential to bring Community's progress.

Moving Ahead, a Global Consensus in this regard needs to be there, which will employ women's progress as a measure for Community's progress on lines of GDP or Global Happiness index, this will ensure that women's rights are not curtailed and her immense potential be utilised in Economy, Polity, in Environmental domain and so on...

as "Na Strīratnasaman Ratnam"
(There is no Jewel like a woman)

Interesting proposition.

Why did you conclude so abruptly? Please refrain from doing so.

The background features a dark blue gradient with a subtle pattern of white stars and technical diagrams. On the right side, there are several circular diagrams resembling gauges or dials with numerical scales (e.g., 100, 110, 120, 130, 140, 150, 160, 170, 180, 190, 200, 210) and arrows. On the left, there are faint circular outlines and arrows. The overall aesthetic is futuristic and technical.

- Philosophy of wantlessness is utopian and that of materialism is chimera.

PHILOSOPHY OF WANTLESSNESS IS UTOPIAN AND THAT OF MATERIALISM IS CHIMERA.

- 1) Introduction- Anecdote (Marxist criticism of stateless society and inherent goodness of humans) or Jonas Salk polio vaccine.
- 2) Linking paragraph- what is wantlessness? What is Materialism? Why Wantlessness is utopian? Is wantlessness good? Why Materialism is Chimera? Is materialism good? What is the ideal approach of life Wantlessness or materialism.
- 3) Main body- make headings and write 3-4 examples each.

1) What is wantlessness- 1) definition

- 2) Bhishma Pitamah (Mahabharat)
- 3) Chandragupta's Sallekhana
- 4) Tata and its charity.
- 5) Gandhi ji and their fight against untouchability

- 5) what is Materialism-
 - 1) definition
 - 2) Duryodhan (Power)
 - 3) Digital Narcissism (status/recognition)
 - 4) Vijay Mallya (money)
 - 5) China (recognition, super power status, debt trap diplomacy, cheque book diplomacy)

6) Why wantlessness is utopian-

- not possible why? – child being selfish doesn't want to share his toys.
 - Indian aid. LoC, soft loans to other countries with an aim
 - Plato- philosopher king- Knowledge is pleasure, but himself accepts it to be wrong later on.
 - Ecological niche, competition for survival, Darwins's theory of evolution, competitive exclusion.

7) is wantlessness good ?

- Jonas Salk (Polio vaccine)
- Symbiotic relationship- commensalism (Whale and Barnacle, epiphytes)
- Philanthropists- Sudha Murthy, Bill Gates, Gautam Adani.

- 8) Why materialism is chimera?
 - trading to colonialism of nations and their subordination.
 - sexual gratification leading to marital rapes and gang rapes.
 - cold war era- nuclear arms race and now Kim Jong Un.
 - America's invasion to be a hegemon leading to ISIS, Islamic fundamentalism, refugee crisis.
 - Metaverse- digitalisation , also instances of theft in metaverse, rapes etc.

9) Materialism: a double edged sword-

- Capitalism premised on it also leads to innovation & ease of living. (washing machine, life saving drugs)
- Trusteeship by Gandhiji.
- Aristotle- Surplus- scope of charity- will do better, a source of inspiration.
- evolution of human race as a whole.
- Marx- surplus leads to stratification which leads to subordination- slavery.

10) What should be the ideal approach materialism or wantlessness?

- Mix of both

-- 4 purusharthas- Dharma, Arth, Kama, Moksha

-- Buddha's middle path (compassionate capitalism, patenting only for 20 years not eternity, sustainable development, sexual gratification with consent even if it's a wife)

For this not at country level but at individual level it should start.

- **Poem 1 -**

“start now,

Start where you are,

Start with fear,

Start with pain,

Start with doubt,

Start with hands shaking,

Start with voice trembling but start,

Start and don't stop,

Start where you are, with what you have.

Just start”

- **Quote 1-**

“Our greatness lies not so much in changing the world as in changing ourselves” - Gandhi

Ending with a generic conclusion.

The background is a dark blue gradient with a subtle pattern of white stars. Overlaid on this are several technical diagrams in a lighter blue color. These include circular gauges with numerical scales (e.g., 100, 110, 120, 130, 140, 150, 160, 170, 180, 190, 200, 210) and arrows indicating direction. There are also dashed lines forming circular paths and solid lines forming concentric circles. The overall aesthetic is clean, modern, and technical.

THANKYOU